



TURKISH JOURNAL OF

Gastroenterology

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The Prevalence of Hepatitis E Virus Infection in the Adult Turkish Population: A Systematic Review of the Literature and Prevalence Study in Blood Donors in Mersin Province

See page 782

720 *Fragmentation Analysis of Plasma DNA Reveals Its
Prognostic Value in Gastric Cancer*

750 *Safety and Effectiveness of Essential Phospholipids Paste in
Patients with Non-alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease or Viral Hepatitis*

758 *Histological Characteristics of Non-alcoholic
Steatohepatitis in NAFLD Patients with Low Degree of
Hepatocyte Apoptosis*



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Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology (*Turk J Gastroenterol*) is the double-blind peer-reviewed, open access, international publication organ of the Turkish Society of Gastroenterology. The journal is published monthly and its publication language is English.

Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology aims to publish international at the highest clinical and scientific level on original issues of gastroenterology and hepatology. The journal publishes original papers, review articles, and letters to the editor on clinical and experimental gastroenterology and hepatology.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (*ICMJE*), World Association of Medical Editors (*WAME*), Council of Science Editors (*CSE*), Committee on Publication Ethics (*COPE*), European Association of Science Editors (*EASE*), and National Information Standards Organization (*NISO*). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (*doaj.org/bestpractice*).

The Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology is indexed in Science Citation Index Expanded, PubMed/MEDLINE, Scopus, and TUBITAK ULAKBIM TR Index.

Processing and publication are free of charge with the journal. No fees are requested from the authors at any point throughout the evaluation and publication process. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online submission system, which is available at turkjgastroenterol.org. The journal guidelines, technical information, and the required forms are available on the journal's web page.

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- Grant information and detailed information on the other sources of support,
- Name, address, telephone (including the mobile phone number) and fax numbers, and email address of the corresponding author,
- Acknowledgment of the individuals who contributed to the preparation of the manuscript but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria.

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An English abstract should be submitted with all submissions except for Letters to the Editor. Submitting a Turkish abstract is not compulsory for international authors. The abstract of Original Articles should be structured with subheadings (*Background/Aims, Materials and Methods, Results, and Conclusion*). Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

Table 1. Limitations for each manuscript type

Type of manuscript	Word limit	Abstract word limit	Reference limit	Table limit	Figure limit
Original Article	3500	250 (Structured)	30	6	7 or total of 15 images
Review Article	5000	250	50	6	10 or total of 20 images
Letter to the Editor	1000	No abstract	5	No tables	2 or total of 4 images
Diagnostic Challenge	1200	No abstract	5	No tables	7 or total of 15 images

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Main Points: All submissions except letters to the editor should be accompanied by 3 to 5 "main points" which should emphasize the most noteworthy results of the study and underline the principle message that is addressed to the reader. This section should be

structured as itemized to give a general overview of the article. Since "Main Points" targeting the experts and specialists of the field, each item should be written as plain and straightforward as possible.

Manuscript Types

Original Articles: This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Original Articles.

Statistical analysis to support conclusions is usually necessary. Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international statistical reporting standards (Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ, Pocock SJ. Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *Br Med J* 1983; 7; 1489-93). Information on statistical analyses should be provided with a separate subheading under the Materials and Methods section and the statistical software that was used during the process must be specified.

Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).

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Editorial comments aim to provide a brief critical commentary by reviewers with expertise or with high reputation in the topic of the research article published in the journal. Authors are selected and invited by the journal to provide such comments. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media are not included.

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Quick look to guidelines

These manuscripts are summaries of published guidelines. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be unstructured. The guideline that is being summarized must be properly cited within the manuscript.

Tables

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (*even if they are defined within the main text*). Tables should be created using the "insert table" command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

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Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (*in TIFF or JPEG format*) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (*a, b, c, etc.*) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (*minimum dimensions: 100×100 mm*). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned within the main text, product information, including the name of the product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the company (*including the state if in USA*), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: "Discovery St PET/CT scanner (*General Electric, Milwaukee, WI, USA*)"

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References

While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in Index Medicus/ MEDLINE/ PubMed. When there are six or fewer authors, all authors should be listed. If there are seven or more authors, the first three authors should be listed followed by "et al." In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited using Arabic numbers in parentheses. The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples.

Journal Article

Rankovic A, Rancic N, Jovanovic M, et al. Impact of imaging diagnostics on the budget - Are we spending too much? *Vojnosanit Pregl* 2013; 70: 709-11.

Book Section

Suh KN, Keystone JS. Malaria and babesiosis. Gorbach SL, Barlett JG, Blacklow NR, editors. *Infectious Diseases*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams; 2004.p.2290-308.

Books with a Single Author

Sweetman SC. *Martindale the Complete Drug Reference*. 34th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2005.

Editor(s) as Author

Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. *Functional reconstructive nasal surgery*. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.

Conference Proceedings

Bengissson S, Sothemin BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme



TE, Rienhoff O, editors. MEDINFO 92. Proceedings of the 7th World Congress on Medical Informatics; 1992 Sept 6-10; Geneva, Switzerland. Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. pp.1561-5.

Scientific or Technical Report

Cusick M, Chew EY, Hoogwerf B, Agrón E, Wu L, Lindley A, et al. Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Research Group. Risk factors for renal replacement therapy in the Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study (ETDRS), Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Kidney Int: 2004. Report No: 26.

Thesis

McCracken Jenna Mae. Mechanisms and consequences of neutrophil apoptosis inhibition by Francisella tularensis. University of Iowa, PhD (Doctor of Philosophy) thesis, 2017.

Manuscripts Accepted for Publication, Not Published Yet

Slots J. The microflora of black stain on human primary teeth. Scand J Dent Res. 1974.

Epub Ahead of Print Articles

Cai L, Yeh BM, Westphalen AC, Roberts JP, Wang ZJ. Adult living donor liver imaging. Diagn Interv Radiol. 2016 Feb 24. doi: 10.5152/dir.2016.15323. [Epub ahead of print].

Manuscripts Published in Electronic Format

Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. Emerg Infect Dis (serial online) 1995 Jan-Mar (cited 1996 June 5); 1(1): (24 screens). Available from: URL: [http:// www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/cid.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/cid.htm).

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When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed "Response to the reviewers" that states point by

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Table of Contents

Original Articles

712 Recommendations for Hepatitis B Immunoglobulin and Antiviral Prophylaxis Against Hepatitis B Recurrence After Liver Transplantation

Mesut Akarsu, Soner Onem, Ilker Turan, Gupse Adali, Meral Akdogan, Murat Akyildiz, Murat Aladag, Yasemin Balaban, Nilay Danis, Murat Dayangac, Genco Gencdal, Hale Gokcan, Elif Serteser, Merve Gurakar, Murat Harputluoglu, Gokhan Kabacam, Sedat Karademir, Murat Kiyici, Ramazan Idilman, Zeki Karasu on behalf of Turkish Association for the Study of the Liver (TASL), Acute Liver Failure and Liver Transplantation Special Interest Group

Gastrointestinal Tract

720 Fragmentation Analysis of Plasma DNA Reveals Its Prognostic Value in Gastric Cancer

Ebru Esin Yoruker, Emre Ozgur, Metin Keskin, Ilker Ozgur, Ugur Gezer

727 Nomogram for the Prediction of Delayed Colorectal Post-Polypectomy Bleeding

Jiaping Huai, Xiaohua Ye, Jin Ding

735 Mucinous Pancreatic Cysts: Comparison of Cyst Size and Location in Certain Mucinous Cyst Subgroups

Ibrahim Hakki Koker, Şahende Elagoz, Zuhul Guzin, Fatma Umit Malya, Hakan Şenturk

742 Efficacy of Lactoferrin with Standard Triple Therapy or Sequential Therapy for Helicobacter pylori Eradication: A Randomized Controlled Trial

Fahmy H. Hablass, Sameh A. Lashen, Eman A. Alsayed

Liver

750 Safety and Effectiveness of Essential Phospholipids Paste in Patients with Non-alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease or Viral Hepatitis

Vladimir T. Ivashkin, Igor V. Maev, Chavdar S. Pavlov, Marina V. Mayevskaya, Aleksey A. Samsonov, Lyudmila K. Palgova, Kirill M. Starostin

758 Histological Characteristics of Non-alcoholic Steatohepatitis in NAFLD Patients with Low Degree of Hepatocyte Apoptosis

Hong-Lei Ma, Kenneth I. Zheng, Rafael S. Rios, Liang-Jie Tang, Gang Li, Pei-Wu Zhu, Xiao-Dong Wang, Yong-Ping Chen, Ming-Hua Zheng

765 Investigation of Dynamic Thiol/Disulfide Homeostasis and Nitrosative Stress in Patients with Wilson Disease

Emine Melis Yücel, Bugra Tolga Konduk, Ahmet Saracaloglu, Sezgin Barutçu, Seniz Demiryürek, Fatma Kaba, Belma Dogan Güngen, Abdullah Tuncay Demiryürek

774 The Assessment of the Quality of Life in Children with Chronic Liver Disease

Meliha Demiral, Tanju Başarır Ozkan, Taner Ozgur, Bige Ozkan, Gulin Erdemir Eren, Derya Altay

782 The Prevalence of Hepatitis E Virus Infection in the Adult Turkish Population: A Systematic Review of the Literature and Prevalence Study in Blood Donors in Mersin Province

Orhan Sezgin, Serkan Yaraş, Seda Tezcan Ulger, Gonul Aslan, Eyyup Naci Tiftik

790 Evaluation of the Opinions and Knowledge of Medical School Students on Organ Donation and Transplantation

Turkkan Ozturk Kaygusuz, Edibe Pırınacı

801 Analysis of Quality of Life, Depression, and Sexual Function in Patients on the Liver Transplant List

Cihan Fidan, Aydınca Akdur, Mahir Kırnıp, Haldun Selçuk, Sedat Yıldırım, Gökhan Moray, Mehmet Haberal