



TURKISH JOURNAL OF

# Gastroenterology

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE TURKISH SOCIETY OF GASTROENTEROLOGY

**Real-world efficacy and safety  
of Ledipasvir+Sofosbuvir  
and Ombitasvir/Paritaprevir/  
Ritonavir±Dasabuvir combination  
therapies for chronic hepatitis C:  
A Turkish experience**

*See page 883*

- 840** SCFA and transporters in IBS  
**848** Low-dose aspirin and the severity of ischemic colitis  
**853** Eradication of *H. pylori* infections and GERD  
**860** lncRNA MSC-AS1 effects l hepatoma carcinoma cell  
**868** Neutrophil-to-lymphocyte ratio in ACLF patients



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## Aims and Scope

Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology (*Turk J Gastroenterol*) is the double-blind peer-reviewed, open access, international publication organ of the Turkish Society of Gastroenterology. The journal is published monthly and its publication language is English.

Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology aims to publish international at the highest clinical and scientific level on original issues of gastroenterology and hepatology. The journal publishes original papers, review articles, and letters to the editor on clinical and experimental gastroenterology and hepatology.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (*ICMJE*), World Association of Medical Editors (*WAME*), Council of Science Editors (*CSE*), Committee on Publication Ethics (*COPE*), European Association of Science Editors (*EASE*), and National Information Standards Organization (*NISO*). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing ([doaj.org/bestpractice](http://doaj.org/bestpractice)).

The Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology is indexed in Science Citation Index Expanded, PubMed/MEDLINE, Scopus, and TUBITAK ULAKBIM TR Index.

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Originality, high scientific quality, and citation potential are the most important criteria for a manuscript to be accepted for publication. Manuscripts submitted for evaluation should not have been previously presented or already published in an electronic or printed medium. The journal should be informed of manuscripts that have been submitted to another journal for evaluation and rejected for publication. The submission of previous reviewer reports will expedite the evaluation process. Manuscripts that have been presented in a meeting should be submitted with detailed information on the organization, including the name, date, and location of the organization.

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- Grant information and detailed information on the other sources of support,
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- Acknowledgment of the individuals who contributed to the preparation of the manuscript but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria.

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An English abstract should be submitted with all submissions except for Letters to the Editor. Submitting a Turkish abstract is not compulsory for international authors. The abstract of Original Articles should be structured with subheadings (*Background/Aims, Materials and Methods, Results, and Conclusion*). Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

Table 1. Limitations for each manuscript type

Type of manuscript	Word limit	Abstract word limit	Reference limit	Table limit	Figure limit
Original Article	3500	250 (Structured)	30	6	7 or total of 15 images
Review Article	5000	250	50	6	10 or total of 20 images
Letter to the Editor	1000	No abstract	5	No tables	2 or total of 4 images
Diagnostic Challenge	1200	No abstract	5	No tables	7 or total of 15 images

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**Main Points:** All submissions except letters to the editor should be accompanied by 3 to 5 "main points" which should emphasize the most noteworthy results of the study and underline the principle message that is addressed to the reader. This section should be structured as itemized to give a general overview of the article. Since "Main Points" targeting the experts and specialists of the field, each item should be written as plain and straightforward as possible.

### Manuscript Types

**Original Articles:** This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Original Articles.

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Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).

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Editorial comments aim to provide a brief critical commentary by reviewers with expertise or with high reputation in the topic of the research article published in the journal. Authors are selected and invited by the journal to provide such comments. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media are not included.

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Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has been translated into a high volume of publications with a high citation potential are welcomed. These authors may even be invited by the journal. Reviews should describe, discuss, and evaluate the current level of knowledge of a topic in clinical practice and should guide future studies. The main text should contain Introduction, Clinical and Research Consequences, and Conclusion sections. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Review Articles.

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This type of manuscript discusses important parts, overlooked aspects, or lacking parts of a previously published article. Articles on subjects within the scope of the journal that might attract the readers' attention, particularly educative and rare cases, may also be submitted in the form of a "Letter to the Editor." Readers can also present their comments on the published manuscripts in the form of a "Letter to the Editor." Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be





unstructured. The manuscript that is being commented on must be properly cited within this manuscript.

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These manuscripts are summaries of published guidelines. Abstract, Keywords, and Tables, Figures, Images, and other media should not be included. The text should be unstructured. The guideline that is being summarized must be properly cited within the manuscript.

#### **Tables**

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (*even if they are defined within the main text*). Tables should be created using the "insert table" command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

#### **Figures and Figure Legends**

Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (*in TIFF or JPEG format*) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (*a, b, c, etc.*) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (*minimum dimensions: 100×100 mm*). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned within the main text, product information, including the name of the

product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the company (*including the state if in USA*), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: "Discovery St PET/CT scanner (General Electric, Milwaukee, WI, USA)"

All references, tables, and figures should be referred to within the main text, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. Limitations, drawbacks, and the shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

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While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in Index Medicus/ MEDLINE/PubMed. When there are six or fewer authors, all authors should be listed. If there are seven or more authors, the first three authors should be listed followed by "et al." In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited using Arabic numbers in parentheses. The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples.

#### **Journal Article**

Rankovic A, Rancic N, Jovanovic M, et al. Impact of imaging diagnostics on the budget - Are we spending too much? *Vojnosanit Pregl* 2013; 70: 709-11.

#### **Book Section**

Suh KN, Keystone JS. Malaria and babesiosis. Gorbach SL, Barlett JG, Blacklow NR, editors. *Infectious Diseases*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams; 2004.p.2290-308.

#### **Books with a Single Author**

Sweetman SC. *Martindale the Complete Drug Reference*. 34th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2005.

#### **Editor(s) as Author**

Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. *Functional reconstructive nasal surgery*. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.

#### **Conference Proceedings**

Bengissson S, Sothemin BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme TE, Rienhoff O, editors. *MEDINFO 92. Proceedings of the 7th World Congress on Medical Informatics*; 1992 Sept 6-10; Geneva, Switzerland. Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. pp.1561-5.



### **Scientific or Technical Report**

Cusick M, Chew EY, Hoogwerf B, Agrón E, Wu L, Lindley A, et al. Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Research Group. Risk factors for renal replacement therapy in the Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study (ETDRS), Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Kidney Int. 2004. Report No: 26.

### **Thesis**

McCracken Jenna Mae. Mechanisms and consequences of neutrophil apoptosis inhibition by Francisella tularensis. University of Iowa, PhD (Doctor of Philosophy) thesis, 2017.

### **Manuscripts Accepted for Publication, Not Published Yet**

Slots J. The microflora of black stain on human primary teeth. Scand J Dent Res. 1974.

### **Epub Ahead of Print Articles**

Cai L, Yeh BM, Westphalen AC, Roberts JP, Wang ZJ. Adult living donor liver imaging. Diagn Interv Radiol. 2016 Feb 24. doi: 10.5152/dir.2016.15323. [Epub ahead of print].

### **Manuscripts Published in Electronic Format**

Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. Emerg Infect Dis (serial online) 1995 Jan-Mar (cited 1996 June 5): 1(1): (24 screens). Available from: URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/cid.htm>.

### **Revisions**

When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed "Response to the reviewers" that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (*each reviewer's comment, followed by*

*the author's reply and line numbers where the changes have been made*) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

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## Table of Contents

### Original Articles

#### Gastrointestinal Tract

**840** Short chain fatty acids and monocarboxylate transporters in irritable bowel syndrome

Ernst Fredericks, Cert Gastro, Reza Theunissen, Saartjie Roux

**848** Low-dose aspirin and the severity of ischemic colitis: A single-center retrospective study

Weiming Xiao, Shuai yang Zhou, Keyan Wu, Bin Deng, Dacheng Wu, Yuanzhi Wang, Weijuan Gong, Yanbing Ding, Guotao Lu

**853** Eradication of *Helicobacter Pylori* Infections and GERD: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Wen-Ling Mou, Meng-Yao Feng, Li-Hua Hu

#### Liver

**860** Expression of lncRNA MSC-AS1 in hepatocellular carcinoma cell lines and its effect on proliferation, apoptosis, and migration

Xiaoni Kou, Jiang Zhu, Xinke Xie, Mingxia Hao, Yingren Zhao

**868** Prognostic value of neutrophil-to-lymphocyte ratio in cirrhotic patients with acute-on-chronic liver failure

Stefan Chiriac, Carol Stanciu, Ana Maria Singeap, Catalin Victor Sfarti, Tudor Cuciureanu, Anca Trifan

**877** Two decades of research on autoimmune liver disease in Turkey

Nurhan Demir, Nazım Ekin, Murat Torgutalp, Staffan Wahlin, Cumali Efe

**883** Real-world efficacy and safety of Ledipasvir + Sofosbuvir and Ombitasvir/Paritaprevir/Ritonavir ± Dasabuvir combination therapies for chronic hepatitis C: A Turkish experience

Bülent Değertekin, Mehmet Demir, Ulus S. Akarca, Haluk Tarık Kanı, Enver Üçbilek, Emre Yıldırım, Fatih Güzelbulut, Ayhan Balkan, Sezgin Vatanser, Nilay Daniş, Melek Demircan, Aliye Soylu, Serkan Yaras, Aysun Kartal, Ayşe Kefeli, Feyza Gündüz, Kendal Yalçın, Elife Erarslan, Murat Aladağ, Murat Harputluoğlu, Ayşegül Özakıyol, Tuncer Temel, Mesut Akarsu, Hale Sümer, Mete Akın, Bülent Albayrak, İlker Sen, Hüseyin Alkım, Ahmet Uyanıkoğlu, Kader Irak, Sinem Öztaşkın, Çağrı Burak Uğurlu, Şevkican Güneş, Selim Gürel, Kenan Nuriyev, İsmail İnci, Sabite Kaçar, Dinç Dinçer, Levent Doğanay, Hüseyin Savaş Göktürk, Ali Mert, Arif Mansur Coşar, Hakan Dursun, Roni Atalay, Sabiye Akbulut, Yasemin Balkan, Hayrettin Koklu, Halis Şimşek, Osman Özdoğan, Mehmet Çoban, Şule Poturoğlu, Talat Ayyıldız, Suna Yapalı, Fulya Günsar, Meral Akdoğan, Seren Özenirler, Murat Akyıldız, Osman Özdoğan, Sabahattin Kaymakoğlu, Fatih Beşişik, Zeki Karasu, Ramazan İdilman

**894** Infections developing in patients undergoing liver transplantation: Recipients of living donors may be more prone to bacterial/fungal infections

Tansu Yamazhan, Cansu Bulut Avşar, Murat Zeytinlu, Meltem Taşbakan, Rüçhan Sertöz, Ayşin Zeytinoğlu, Şöhret Aydemir, Ömer Ünalp, Orkan Ergün, Alper Uğuz, Funda Özgenç, Fulya Günşar, İlker Turan, Sezgin Ulukaya, Nuri Deniz, Funda Yılmaz, Deniz Nart, Ezgi Güler, Kutsal Turhan, Zeki Karasu

**902** Berberine inhibits liver damage in rats with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease by regulating TLR4/MyD88/NF-κB pathway

Lingling Wan, Zhandong Jia, Bangcai Wang, Bin Zhang

**910** Successful retrograde transvenous obliteration for splenorenal shunts after liver transplantation: Midterm results

Hao Wang, Haijun Gao, Guang Chen, Zhengjia Yi

**917** Live Donor Assessment Tool (LDAT): A Turkish validity and reliability study

Berker Duman, Oğuzhan Herdi, Damla Sayar-Akaslan, Elvan Onur Kırımker, Burçin Çolak, Ece Ağtaş-Ertan, Gülsüm Çakar, Jamal Hasanlı, Akın Fırat Kocaay, Acar Tüzüner, Meltem Koloğlu, Kaan Karayalçın, Beyza Doğanay-Erdoğan, Deniz Balcı, Hakan Kumbasar, Brian M. Iacoviello

**923** Diagnosis of liver fibrosis in patients with hepatitis B-related liver disease using ultrasound with wave-number domain attenuation coefficient

Danqing He, Chaoxue Zhang, Wenqian Qiu1, Qinxiu Xie

#### Pancreatobiliary

**930** Solid pseudopapillary neoplasms of the pancreas: Case series with a review of the literature

Alper Uğuz, Ömer Vedat Ünalp, Göksever Akpınar, Can Avni Karaca, Nevin Oruç, Deniz Nart, Funda Yılmaz, Ahmet Aydın, Ahmet Çoker

**936** Establishment of a predictive model for outcomes in patients with severe acute pancreatitis by nucleated red blood cells combined with Charlson complication index and APACHE II score

Chengxin Xu, Jing Wang, Xiaxia Jin, Yuan Yuan, Guoguang Lu

#### Gastrointestinal Endoscopy

**842** Do we need to conduct full-thickness closure after endoscopic full-thickness resection of gastric submucosal tumors?

Yandong Li, Zhao Cui, Jiangping Yu, Xiaoyan Bao, Shi Wang



## Table of Contents

### Gastrointestinal Surgery

**948** Larynx-preserving limited resection with total thoracic esophagectomy and gastric pull-up reconstruction: A promising treatment for selected cervical esophageal squamous cell carcinoma

Wu-ping Wang, Jie Ma, Qiang Lu, Yong Han, Xiao-fei Li, Tao Jiang, Jin-bo Zhao

### Letters to the Editor

**955** Primary extrasensal nasal-type natural killer/T-cell lymphoma of the sigmoid colon and ileocecal junction: A case report

Chang Gao, Jia-Long Liu, Meng-Na Zhang, Pei-Shan Qiu, Xi-Xian Zhao, Qiu Zhao, Jing Liu, Xian-Yan Shi

**957** A very uncommon clinical entity: Lansoprazole-induced symptomatic hyponatremia in a young woman

Mustafa Kaplan, Alpaslan Tanođlu, Tolga Düzenli, Başak Çakır Güney, Yeşim Önal Taştan

**960** Clostridium perfringens bacteremia associated with colorectal cancer in an elderly woman

Chia-Yu Huang, Mu-Cyun Wang

**962** Ultrasound-guided percutaneous venting duodenostomy: New technique

Iyad Khamaysi, Maxim Leiderman, Eisa Hajj, Kamel Yassin

### 964 Acknowledgement of Reviewers